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A review of the leading news on Nicaragua  
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NICARAGUA





# Nicaragua recognizes the heritage of great masters of folklore

Monday, 1 august 2022

The Vice-President of Nicaragua, Rosario Murillo, highlighted the joy and tradition that Managua is living during these ten days dedicated to Saint Dominic [Santo Domingo]. She also took the opportunity to remember the great masters of Nicaraguan folklore.

"Today we are congratulating the families of Managua. [We see] how much joy there is in this tradition of Santo Domingo and are much encouraged to celebrate the pathways forward towards a future in Christianity, socialism, fraternity, solidarity," she said.

"How much color, how much dance, how much music... how much dance when we see those movements of the people, women, children, men in the procession performing dances very typical of their traditions, whose origins are ancestral", she added.

She said today is a good day to remember the Masters... of our folklore who have passed on to another plane of life: "Alejandro Cuadra, who left us his version of the Managua festivals; ... Don Bayardo Ortíz, the dance partner of the Great Irene López, both great masters and both lovers of their people... Irene López, who ... who created the contest of the India Bonita, ... she is the pride of our country".

We all make art, tradition, culture, joy. We say, the enemy fears our joy, Because that is how it is. Those who are enemies of love, those who are full of hate or bitterness or ambition or desire for domination, fear joy, and this joy is characteristic of our people".

"So, hugs to all the families on this day of tradition, of celebration and also of entrusting ourselves to the Heavenly Father so that He [She] continues blessing Nicaragua so that his miracles, his prodigies continue to occur, and we continue working, because we receive many talents and we have to develop them and turn them into many great new victories of the people, of peace and goodness".

## FOR MORE INFORMATION SEE:

<https://www.el19digital.com/articulos/ver/titulo:130860-nicaragua-reconoce-la-herencia-de-grandes-maestros-del-folclor>



# Nicaragua supports the defense of the sovereign rights of the People's Republic of China

Tuesday, 2 august 2022

**T**he Vice President Rosario Murillo, expressed the support of the Government and People of Nicaragua in defense of the sovereign rights of the People's Republic of China.

"This morning we have learned of the extraordinary provocation of the imperialist government, of the North American imperialism of the United States, through Ms. Nancy Pelosi, Speaker of the House of Representatives of that country, which has intervened in so many countries, violating the essential rights of so many peoples around the world, their right to life with respect, the right to national sovereignty," she said.

"And today we learned of the extraordinary provocation that [Pelosi's] visit to the sovereign territory of the People's Republic of China constitutes," she said.

She added that Nicaragua stands "in support, in solidarity with the sovereign rights of China and completely rejects the meddlesome and interventionist policies of U.S. imperialism".

The following are extracts from the official statement issued by Nicaragua's Ministry of Foreign Affairs:

The Government of National Reconciliation and Unity of Nicaragua, through the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, strongly condemns the provocation constituted by the visit to the territory of the People's Republic of China by Ms. Nancy Pelosi, Speaker of the United States House of Representatives.

The Government of National Reconciliation and Unity of Nicaragua, deeply aware of the meddlesome and interventionist policy of U.S. imperialism that has tried and still tries, unsuccessfully thanks to the struggles of the Peoples, to dominate the world, demands Respect for the Sovereignty, Independence, and will of the Peoples, because this is the just, correct, and essential thing to do.

Consistent with the position of the Chinese people and government regarding the Taiwan issue, [Nicaragua] fully supports their position, as well as their unwavering [right] to fully defend their national sovereignty, territorial integrity and the sovereign will and responsibility of the peoples of the People's Republic of China.

"It is the common aspiration and responsibility of all sons and daughters of the Chinese nation to achieve the complete reunification of the country. The will of its people cannot be defied and the trends of these new times cannot be reversed. No country, no force, no individual should underestimate the determination, strong will and the great capacity of the Chinese Government and People" to defend their sovereignty and territorial integrity.

## **FOR MORE INFORMATION SEE:**

<https://www.el19digital.com/articulos/ver/titulo:130885-nicaragua-respalda-defensa-de-los-derechos-soberanos-de-la-republica-popular-china>



# From Nicaragua we are contributing to the forging of a new world

Tuesday, 2 august 2022

*The following is summary of the remarks delivered by President Ortega at the ceremony of the 43rd anniversary of the Air Force where he presented a broad overview of Nicaragua's foreign policy. Given its significance in the view of current state of world affairs, we opted to include an extensive review of the main points developed by Daniel Ortega.*

**D**uring the ceremony commemorating the 43rd Anniversary of the Air Force of the Nicaraguan Army, President Daniel Ortega opened his speech recalling that the Air Force "like the Army was born with the Revolution. That is why, 43 years ago, the Sandinista People's Army was born and the Sandinista Air Force was born".

Later, with the passing of time and change of government, it was agreed in the National Assembly that the Sandinista Popular Army would be renamed the Army of Nicaragua and the Sandinista Police would be renamed the National Police of Nicaragua.

## ***The Air Force was born in the heat of the struggle for self-determination***

Recalling the events immediately following the triumph of the Sandinista Popular Revolution of July 19, 1979, he stressed: "It is important to emphasize the origins of the Air Force, which was born in the heat of the struggle for self-determination, for independence, for the sovereignty of Nicaragua. These were the banners that provided shelter for the birth of the Nicaraguan Army and the Nicaraguan Air Force. The thought and the example of our General Sandino is present there. It is present

throughout Nicaragua and, logically, it is present in the Nicaraguan Air Force".

An Air Force serving peace and regional integration Through the tasks it constantly performs, the Nicaraguan Air Force has demonstrated that "it performs a role in the service of peace, in the service of integration. Integration is something indispensable, something unavoidable for our nations, therefore, the [Armed Forces] practice it. The Army practices it, and therefore, the Air Force. Beyond political or ideological differences, there is a sense of responsibility, in that, united, fighting for the welfare of our peoples, we do much more than what we could do each one on our own".

The President recalled that these "are times that call for integration. Today more than ever they call for integration in Central America, here in Latin America and the Caribbean".

## ***ALBA, a Project full of humanism and solidarity***

Referring to the regional integration projects, President Daniel affirmed that "before CELAC, there is ALBA. ALBA was like a bridge that opened, inspired by our brother, Commander Hugo Chávez, by Fidel, a bridge that opens: a spirit of solidarity, a spirit of developing collaboration, cooperation, taking into account the asymmetries between our countries. At no time was ALBA proposed [as] a mercantile project". On the contrary, it was a project "full of humanism, full of solidarity, full of love" and that "did not sit well with imperialism.

ALBA brought benefits to the most impoverished peoples of the region, without any preconditions" [...].

On the contrary, "the empire has not been able to provide the levels of unconditional cooperation that ALBA and the Bolivarian Revolution have provided to our peoples". Ortega emphasized that "the benefits brought by ALBA have borne fruit".

### ***The long neoliberal night***

Mentioning the stage of neoliberalism, which plunged the Nicaraguan population into extreme poverty, he asserted:

"And here we cannot forget that, in 2006, when there was a third neoliberal government in place, governing our country under the tutelage of the US government, that illiteracy here had multiplied, along with poverty and hunger, and that education and health had been privatized".

The neoliberal governments, in their excessive greed and corruption, ended up harming themselves.

"They were governments that thought about the strengthening and enrichment of a minority, and did not care about the country either. They committed acts that [blinded by] their ambitions, they did not realize were pushing a knife into themselves".

He told how the energy service in our country was disappearing because the ruling elite focused only on enriching themselves and did not invest in the energy field, to the point that by 2006 there were blackouts every day.

Under these conditions, it is clear that "if there is no energy, a country simply collapses".

### ***Strategic role of Venezuelan cooperation***

Therefore, the electoral triumph of November 2006 represented an enormous challenge for the FSLN, because it meant receiving a country without energy.

In this regard, Ortega highlighted the strategic role played by the Venezuelan cooperation in the reestablishment of the electric power service, with generator plants, thanks to the friendship and solidarity of Commander Hugo Chávez. He underlined the "generous stance of Venezuela in the supply of energy and fuel under truly fair and favorable conditions". It was the kind of support that has no comparison with that of any capitalist country. Subsequently, Nicaragua became a member of ALBA and PETROCARIBE.

### ***The historic relationship between Russia and Nicaragua***

He mentioned that during the first stage of the Revolution, fraternal cooperation had been established with the Soviet Union, which provided basic equipment to the Army. This meant being able to count on the means to defend Nicaragua, which was, once again, being threatened by the U.S. government.

President Ortega emphasized that this cooperation with the Russian people, headed at that time by the USSR, was invaluable.

In this second stage of the Revolution (2007-2022), as might be expected, Nicaragua once again strengthened its ties of collaboration with the Russian Federation, based on an authentic "sense of cooperation, a sense of friendship".

In this regard, he mentioned the donations of wheat sent by Russia on previous occasions, as well as the public transportation fleet, which solved a serious problem for Nicaraguan families. The public transportation vehicles were totally destroyed after sixteen years of neoliberalism.

### ***A new order that buries imperialism***

With regard to the current international situation, President Daniel said: "A new order is being born in the world that buries imperialism, buries the colonialists and opens the field to a democracy of nations, a multipolarity that is manifesting itself in different ways. We see initiatives emerging from different spheres, and, we see, on the other hand, US imperialism trying to maintain its hegemony at all costs, even at the risk of sinking its own economy". He expressed disapproval of the US administration's approach, which at present turns out to be arrogant, without regard for the fact that these political decisions may end up hurting the North American people.

With regard to Russia, he was emphatic in asserting that Russia is waging a battle against Fascism, ... a fascism that was entrenched in power by the coup plotters in Ukraine.

The [West's] economic sanctions directed against Russia are actually destroying the European economy. These aggressive actions, according to President Daniel's analysis, aim at destroying Russia and the People's Republic of China, which are perceived as the two great powers that are overtaking the United States.

### ***A crazed and domineering attitude***

While China invests huge resources in Africa, Asia and Latin America, the U.S. "is launching itself against the People's Republic of China, simply because it is growing [economically] without harming anyone".

Then he reflected on the serious events that just occurred: "They are launching a challenge, a provocation, today at dawn when we see a high-level figure of the United States Government, in an arrogant attitude, in what is really a provocation. It's in the blood of Yankee imperialism, to invade, and they announce "here I come". They feel they have the

the right to encroach upon a territory that they well know, because they were party to those agreements, and were party to the resolutions taken at the United Nations, when they agreed to the existence of one China [...]."

That is a provocation, because a power like the US, entering, with its official aircraft, [carrying] one of the highest-ranking authorities of the United States, because she decided to do so and because [her visit] is being endorsed and applauded by the US Administration [...]"

The US was "sure that the People's Republic of China was not going to do what they would do, to launch a drone at them to destroy the plane, as they are used to. [The US] is used to be launching drones everywhere. They launched a drone at our brother Nicolas", recalling the attack on President Maduro during an official ceremony in 2018.

President Ortega stated that this senseless and aggressive attitude should be understood as "an act of arrogance, as an attempt to reaffirm that they are the hegemonic power, that they will continue, that they are going to destroy the Russian Federation, but is, [in fact], destroying the countries of the European Union", because [the US] is destroying their economy and exposing them to a serious energy crisis on the doorstep of winter.

Regarding what happened in Taiwan, he stressed: "this step taken today, which we have condemned, is an act that has no other qualification than an act of insanity, by those who feel that the[ir] empire is collapsing. These are insane acts like those of a Hitler".

"It is an intrusion, it is a violation, it is a crime. We are sure, yes, that the strength, the millennial intelligence of the Chinese people, an experience that is there, under the leadership of President Xi Jinping, we are sure that they will know how to provide the appropriate response that will further strengthen the People's Republic of China and will further weaken

the hegemony that the US government is bent on sustaining at all costs".

### ***US foreign policy towards Nicaragua***

Regarding the foreign policy of the US administration towards Nicaragua, he said: "On the one hand, they send us messages, a few months ago, that they are interested in opening communications. But since we already know them, that is the reason I reminded you of the history of Sandino: dialogue, peace, communication... What for? To assassinate him. We have preferred to keep our distance in the face of these messages that they have sent us, and indeed they did send a messenger here. They did not do it through official channels. An official from the State Department was coming to meet with us here, and we told him that he had to come through official channels [...] and not in the manner in which he came. He came clandestinely".

Regarding the recent communication from our Foreign Ministry, Ortega remarked: "They say they are going to appoint a new Ambassador. They send the proposal of who is going to be the new Ambassador and, as far as you can read on paper, the background of the candidate who will be [their] Ambassador. So, we say we are going to grant him the *placet* [approval] [...Then] he is brought before Congress, and the guy lets loose talking, as if he were William Walker, as if he is going to be the Governor of Nicaragua, stating that he is going to come and do away with the Government of Nicaragua. Yes, calmly talking about [his plans for] Nicaragua. We immediately informed the [United States] that we were withdrawing the *placet* [approval]. "

"[...] It is elementary: we already know that any Yankee ambassador comes with conspiratorial purposes, they are always conspiring, but well, as the song says: 'Outside, outside they can say whatever they want, but here, on Nicaraguan soil my flag will be respected'. These are elementary matters, which are in the norms, in the Vienna Agreements and that any ambassador knows [...].

Now, I don't really know to what extent, I can't confirm this information, but Voice of America is reporting that they interviewed an official, who said that they are going to keep this guy as ambassador. So, what do they intend to do? Are they going to put him in a small plane like they did in Taiwan? Will the arrogance and insanity of these people go that far? Out of all these expressions of violence, which are taking place everywhere on our planet, these economic tensions, tensions over oil and gas, over food, that there are at this moment in the world... In the midst of all of this, a new world is taking shape here, a new world is being born. And this new world will be a democratic world, where there will be respect among nations, where there will be cooperation among nations, where there will be no threats among nations.

I am certain, certain that this world is being built, that it is already being forged, and that this is the world that will bring peace and stability to humanity.

Finally, Commander Daniel called upon us to continue with our efforts, contributing our grain of sand with the tasks we carry out every day, underscoring that "from Nicaragua we are contributing to the forging of this new world".

### **FOR MORE INFORMATION SEE:**

<https://diariobarricada.com/2022/08/02/desde-nicaragua-estamos-aportando-la-forja-de-un-nuevo-mundo/>



## Nicaragua: More than 60 thousand tons of international cargo arrives at commercial ports

Wednesday, 3 august 2022

Nicaragua's commercial ports registered 60,613 tons of international cargo during the [weekly] period from July 25 to 31, informed Virgilio Silva, Executive President of the National Port Authority (EPN).

During the week, 9 international vessels entered the commercial ports, 8 of which were handled at Puerto Corinto, among them, the RoRo vessel, which imported 320 new vehicles.

"Two bulk vessels were serviced at Port Corinto, in which 14 thousand 666 tons of fertilizers were imported, and 3 thousand 491 tons of malt", expressed Silva.

At Port Arlen Siu, services were guaranteed to 7 national cabotage vessels with 1,360 tons of cargo; at Port Bluff, 42 fishing vessels were served, while at Puerto Cabezas, 47 vessels were served.

As for the number of people who visited Nicaragua's tourist ports during the week, 62,895 citizens, both nationals and foreigners, entered the country.



### FOR MORE INFORMATION SEE:

<https://diariobarricada.com/2022/08/03/mas-de-60-mil-toneladas-de-carga-internacional-llegan-a-puertos-comerciales>







# Nicaragua participates in International Conference on Slavery Reparations

Thursday, 4 august 2022

The International Conference on Slavery Reparations: "Sanfoka, Globalizing Our Claims for Reparations" opened this morning at the University of the West Indies (UWI) Cave Hill Campus in Bridgetown, Barbados from August 4-6.

This event, organized by the Global African Congress (GAC) and the Caribbean Community (CARICOM), includes keynote addresses by the State Minister of Culture and Special Envoy for Reparations of the Prime Minister of the Republic of Barbados, Dr. Chantel Monroe Knight and the Chairman of the CARICOM Reparations Commission, Dr. Hillary Beckles; as well as presentations on the status of reparations in North America, Latin America, the Caribbean, Europe, Asia and Africa, organized according to four categories: 1. Financial, including the cancellation of foreign debt to countries most affected by the scourge of slavery and direct payments to victims and their descendants; 2. Social and Cultural, promoting the return of stolen goods and historical artifacts, anti-racism education, decolonization of health, education and culture; 3. Sovereignty and Food Security; and 4. Climate Justice.

The Nicaraguan Delegation at this important event, conveyed the Fraternal Greetings of President Daniel Ortega and Vicepresident Rosario Murillo, as well as the People and Government of National Reconciliation and Unity, expressing its unwavering support for the just demand for reparations for the victims of the transatlantic slave trade of African slaves and their descendants and highlighting that "every aspect of the so-called Western society and

capitalist economy, including the lush lifestyles of the wealthy few, is a result of slavery and a profound debt is owed to all the men and women who endured this most nefarious industry" and crime against humanity.

See below the full message from Nicaragua:

## REMARKS BY THE DELEGATION OF NICARAGUA IN THE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON REPARATIONS

Bridgetown, Barbados, 4th – 6th August, 2022

Dear Sisters and Brothers, Government Representatives, Comrades, Friends,

Allow me to begin by expressing warmest regards on behalf of Comandante Daniel Ortega, President of the Republic of Nicaragua and Comrade Rosario Murillo Vice President, as well as on behalf of the People and Government of Reconciliation and National Unity of the Republic of Nicaragua.

We would like to express our gratitude to the Brotherly People and Government of the Republic of Barbados and especially to Her Excellency Prime Minister Mia Mottley and to His Excellency the Minister of Foreign of Affairs, Senator the Honorable Jerome Walcott, for hosting this important event. Likewise, we thank and congratulate the Global Afrikan Congress Secretariat for the all the effort put into the organization process.

The Transatlantic Trade of Enslaved Africans was a perverse industry fueled by the cruel ambitions of governments, companies and individuals, who for the most part, still refuse to make reparations for the

terrible damage inflicted upon the African Continent, on more than 20 million human beings, who for more than 400 years were victims of this scourge, as well as upon all of us, the more than 200 million Afrodescendants, who currently live in the Americas.

This blatant crime against humanity was an industry, given its motivation were supply and demand, profit maximization and cost efficiency. Slavery constitutes the most brutal version of capitalism, dehumanizing human beings, legally modifying the status of an individual, to categorize him or her as an object and property of another individual or group of individuals.

One in three enslaved Africans perished at sea, others in the ports and auctions of North America, Central and South America and the Caribbean. The vast majority of slaves died before reaching 30 years of age, as a result of brutal conditions of forced labor, rape and merciless torture inflicted upon them by “masters”, in huge sugar, banana and cotton plantations, in the mines or while working in a wide array of government projects.

Therefore, every aspect of the so-called western society and capitalist economy, including the lush lifestyles of the wealthy few, is a result of slavery and a profound debt is owed to all the men and women who endured this most nefarious industry. On the Caribbean Coast of Nicaragua, the Afro-descendant Creole People achieved emancipation from slavery after 1786, when Spain and England signed the Convention of London, which recognized the sovereignty of Spain over the territory of Nicaragua and the Mosquito Coast, although the later was never colonized neither by Spain nor Great Britain.

The Convention established a deadline of one year for all subjects of the British Crown to leave the Mosquito Coast or become subjects of the Spanish Crown. Thus in 1787, 3,000 individuals, including 573 British and free people and 1,677 enslaved Africans, left the Mosquitia, now Caribbean

Nicaragua and sailed to Belize, Jamaica, Great Britain and the United States.

In the rush, thousands of enslaved Africans, were able to escape and achieve their freedom. These newly free individuals, called themselves Creoles and managed to advance by dedicating themselves tirelessly to education; becoming accountants, doctors, dentists, lawyers, engineers, musicians, choreographers, chefs, diplomats, high-ranking government officials, poets, and cultural managers. The story of the Afro-descendant Garífuna People is just as poignant. 225 years ago, on 11th March 1797, the People of Joseph Chatoyer were expelled from their homeland on the islands of Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, first to the barren island of Balisu and later to the coasts of Honduras, Belize, Guatemala and Nicaragua, where they found refuge, established settlements and began to prosper. In Nicaragua, the Garifuna People established the communities of La Fe, Brown Bank, Justo Point, Saint Vincent and Orinoco, along the Pearl Lagoon basin, where they maintain their language and cultural heritage and continue to honor the memory of Paramount Chief Joseph Chatoyer.

After the annexation of the Mosquitia to Nicaragua in 1894, successive Nicaraguan governments, sought to marginalize the indigenous and afrodescendant peoples of the region, resulting in widespread discrimination and poverty, as well as a severe lack of basic services.

This situation continued until the victory of the Sandinista Popular Revolution in 1979, and the promulgation of a new Political Constitution in 1987, that recognized the multiethnic and pluricultural nature of the Nicaraguan nation, being the first Magna Carta in the entire hemisphere to establish full citizenship for Afrodescendant and Indigenous Peoples.

Today, Nicaragua advances by celebrating the three tributaries of her national identity: Indigenous, African and European, assimilating different perspectives and taking full advantage of the

creativity that arises from a culturally diverse population.

The Government of Reconciliation and National Unity of the Republic of Nicaragua, led by Comandante Daniel Ortega Saavedra and Comrade Rosario Murillo Zambrana, has promoted a Government Model of Christianity, Socialism and Solidarity, which is the spearhead of a Sandinista effort to guarantee the equitable participation of all the Nicaraguan Population in the development of the nation, with a clear understanding that each and every Nicaraguan, without distinction, has the responsibility to contribute to the collective wellbeing.

The National Human Development Plan was launched in 2007, with the aim of promoting economic growth and macroeconomic stability and with specific objectives related to employment, poverty reduction, equality, nutrition, access to health and education, increased coverage of drinking water and sewage, electricity, telecommunications, roads and highways, citizen security, agricultural productivity, protection of forests, lakes and rivers and the promotion of private investment and trade, among others. The implementation of this Plan, which now is in its fourth phase, 2022 – 2026, has created unprecedented prosperity for afrodescendant communities and has defined a clear path toward sustainable and inclusive human development.



Nicaragua recognizes the determined effort of the Caribbean countries that have promoted the Ten-Point Plan of Action of the Reparations Commission of the Caribbean Community (CARICOM) and applauds the efforts of this commission to correct the injustices derived from the genocide of native indigenous peoples and the transatlantic trade of enslaved Africans, reaffirming the urgent need to demand effective reparations, redress, compensation and other measures at the national, regional and international levels.

Nicaragua, continues to extend its fraternal embrace and absolute solidarity with the victims of the transatlantic slave trade and with their descendants, who today, continue to suffer the consequences of an unpunished crime.



**FOR MORE INFORMATION SEE:**

<https://www.el19digital.com/articulos/ver/titulo:130979-nicaragua-participa-en-conferencia-internacional-de-reparaciones-por-la-esclavitud>



## Nicaragua: Minister confirms exports generate US\$ 2.529 billion dollars

Friday, 5 august 2022

The head of Finance and Public Credit, Iván Acosta, informed this Friday that exports are up 16 percent, compared to the same period last year.

"Exports of the general regime sector are evolving very well. From January to July 2022, a total of \$2,529 million dollars were exported," he detailed.

"In volume, 1,399 million kilograms have been exported, 5 percent above the same date in 2021. That is, there is an increase in exports, a price impact of more than 10 percent and in volume more than 5 percent," he said.

The minister said that the exports that have risen the most are gold, coffee, beef, beans and peanuts.

### *Improved pasture*

The official also said that 1,260 technological demonstration plots have been established on production farms nationwide.

We have strengthened 134 community banks for the production of grass seed in order to facilitate the access of producers' families to plant improved varieties," Acosta said.

He added that 25,000 producer families were also accompanied through the establishment of 1,664 manzanas of improved pasture varieties.

He commented that the government expects that in the following phase, 85,000 families will benefit from technical assistance, training and [improved] grass production.

### **FOR MORE INFORMATION SEE:**

<https://www.el19digital.com/articulos/ver/titulo:130032-exportaciones-de-nicaragua-alcazan-193-en-i-semester-del-2022>

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